

FIG. 1

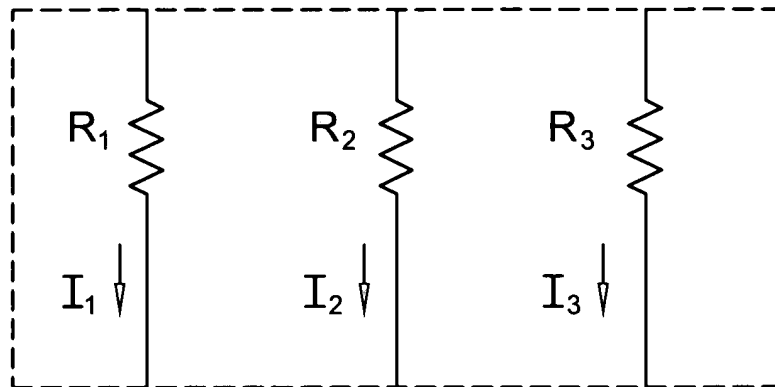


FIG. 2a

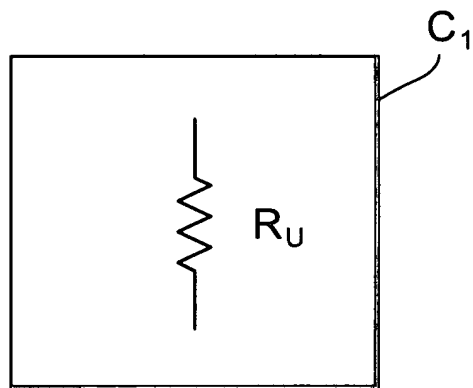


FIG. 2b

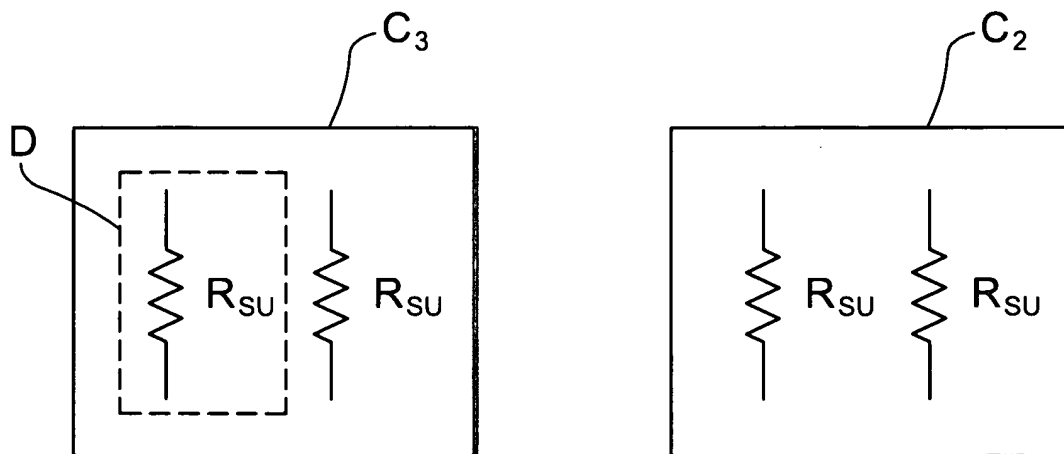
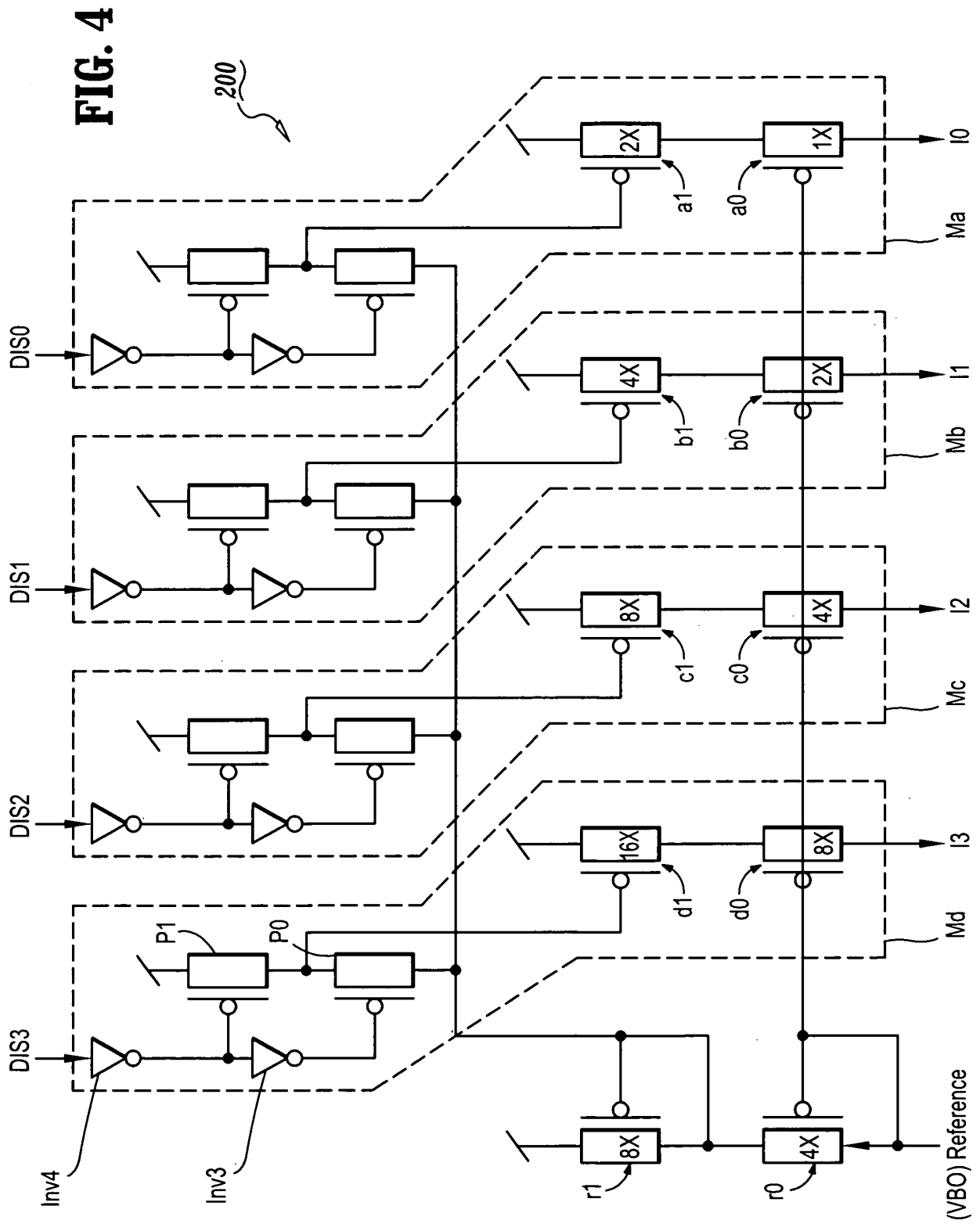


FIG. 2c



FIG. 3



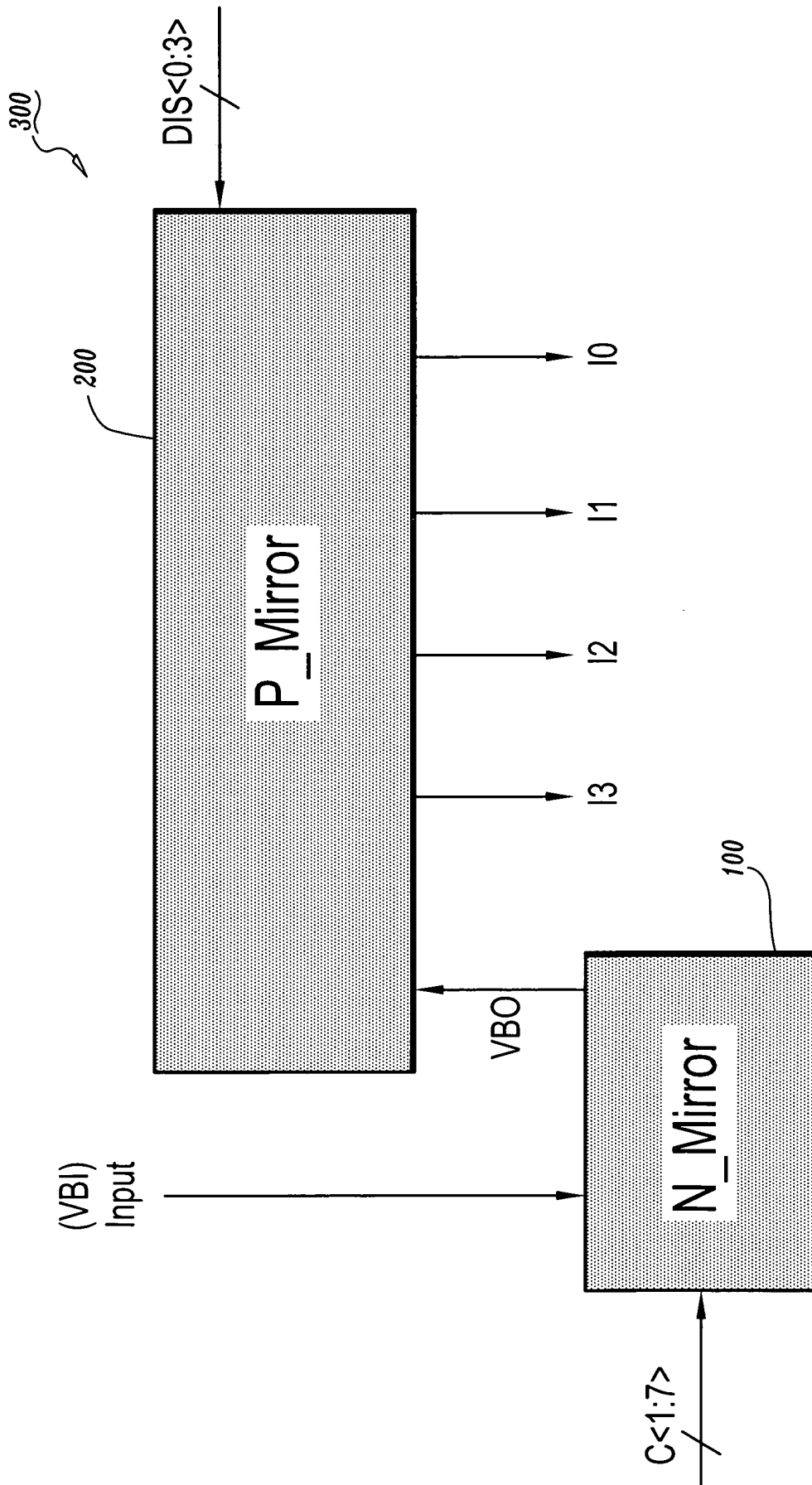


FIG. 5

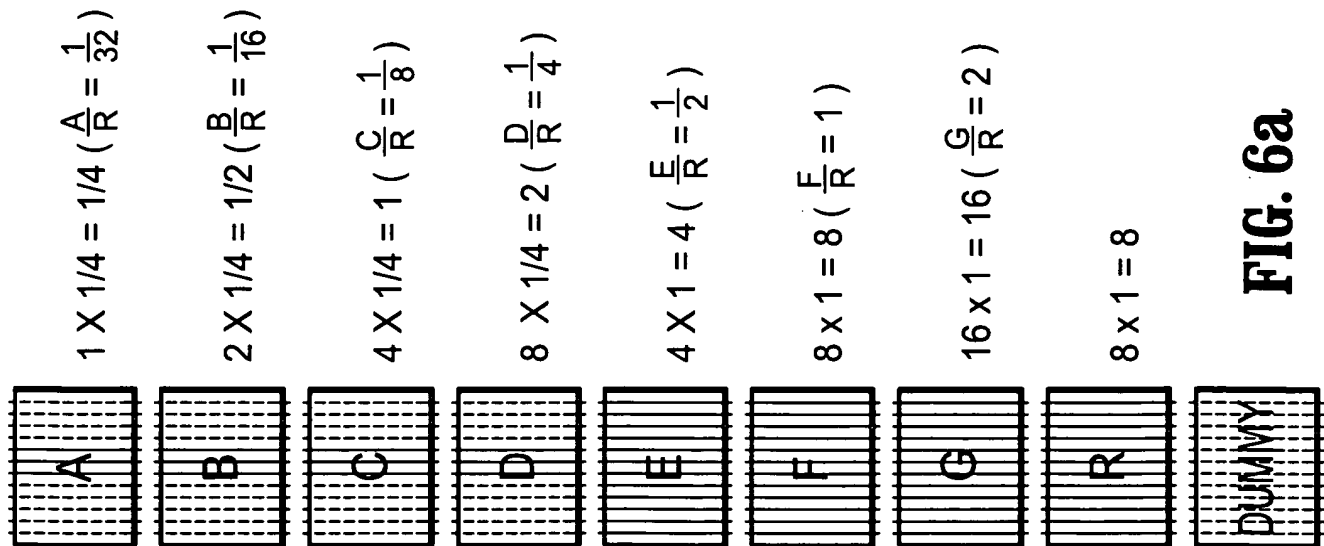


FIG. 6a

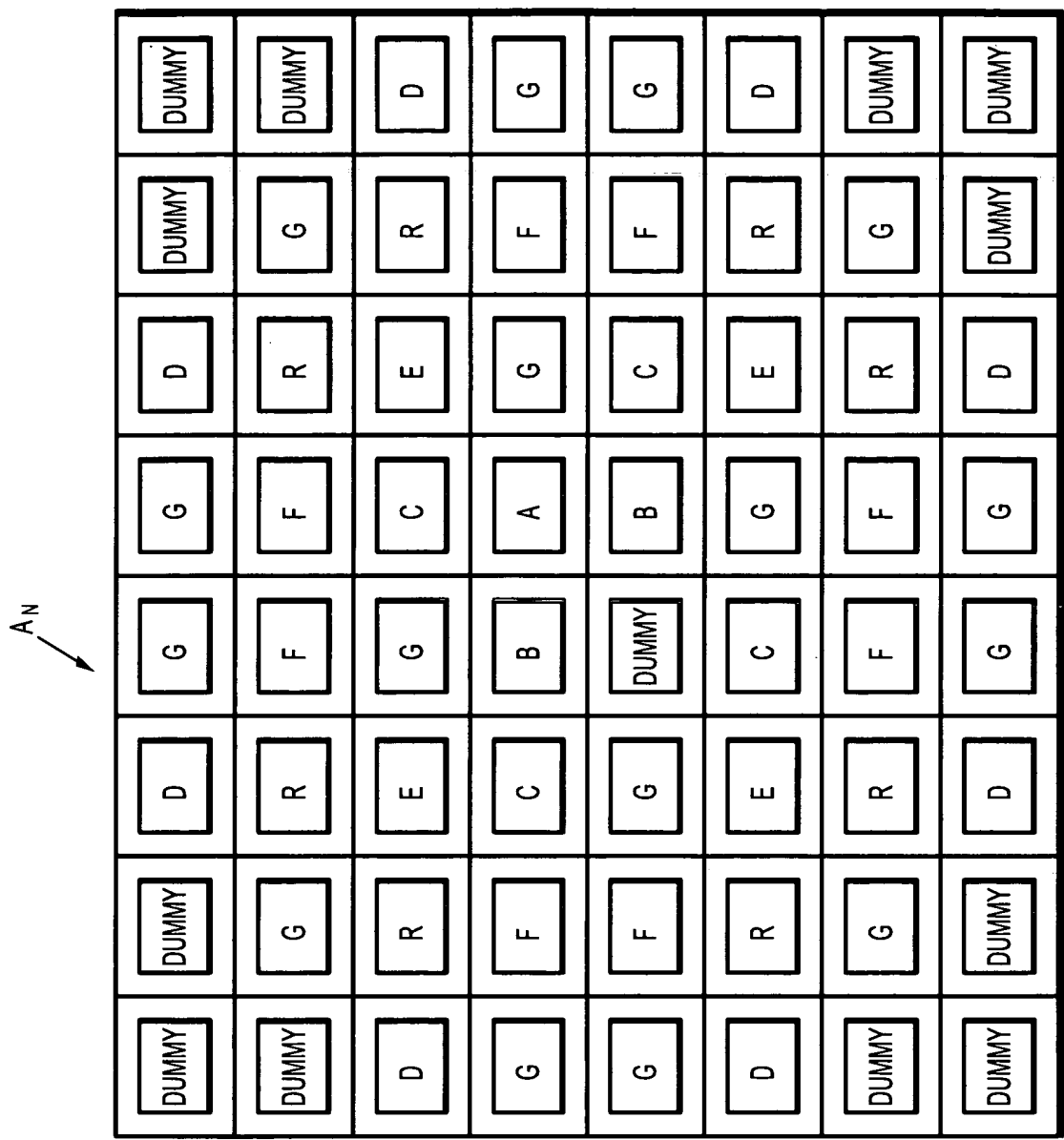


FIG. 6b

A_P ↘

DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY	a	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY
DUMMY	r	d	c	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY
DUMMY	d	r	d	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY
DUMMY	c	d	b	DUMMY	DUMMY	a
DUMMY	d	d	b	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY
a	c	d	b	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY
DUMMY	d	r	d	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY
DUMMY	r	d	c	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY
DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY	DUMMY

FIG. 7b

a

$4 \times 1/2 = 2 \left(\frac{a}{r} = \frac{1}{4} \right)$

b

$4 \times 1 = 4 \left(\frac{b}{r} = \frac{1}{2} \right)$

c

$8 \times 1 = 8 \left(\frac{c}{r} = 1 \right)$

d

$16 \times 1 = 16 \left(\frac{d}{r} = 2 \right)$

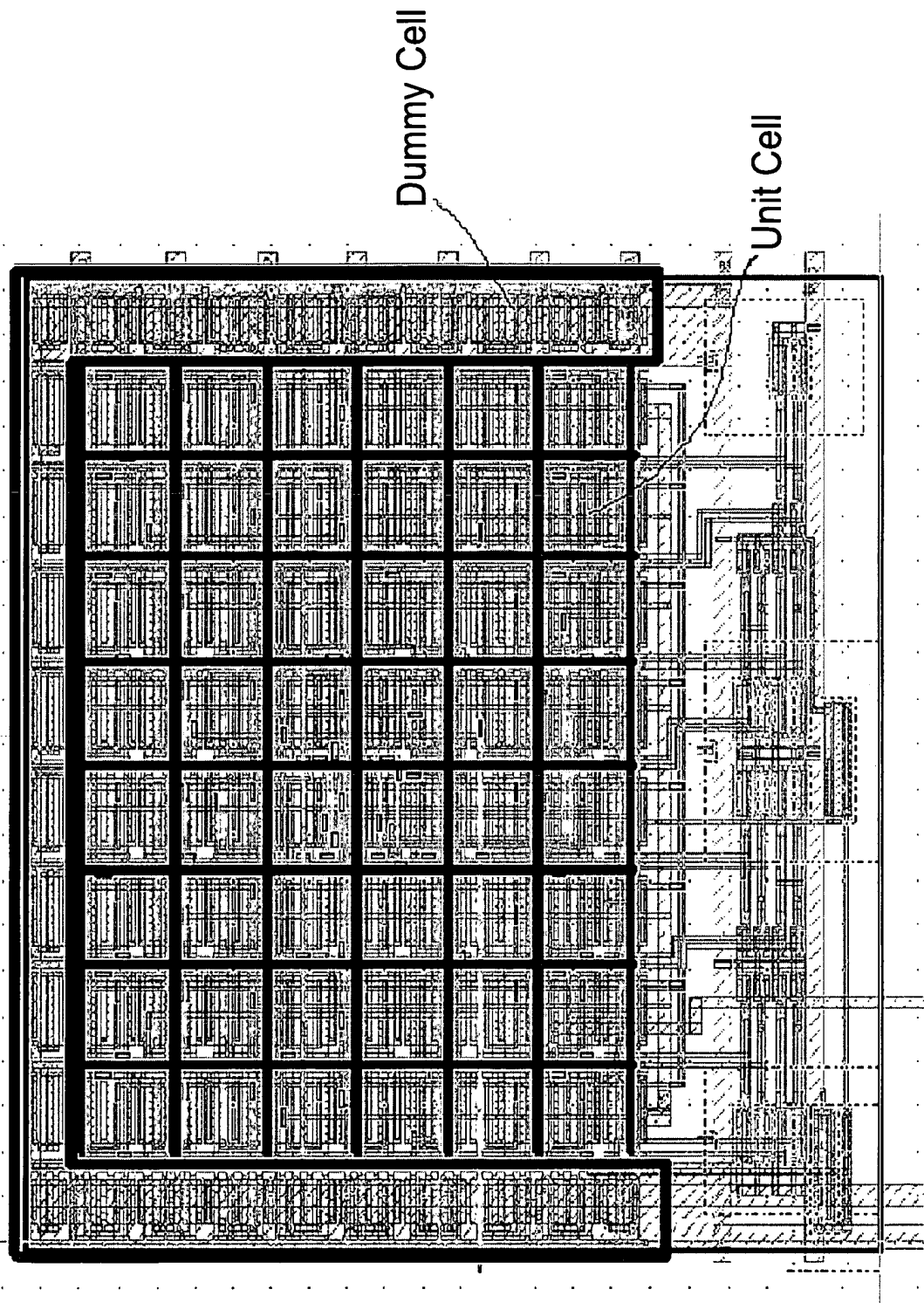
r

$8 \times 1 = 8$

DUMMY

FIG. 7a

FIG. 8



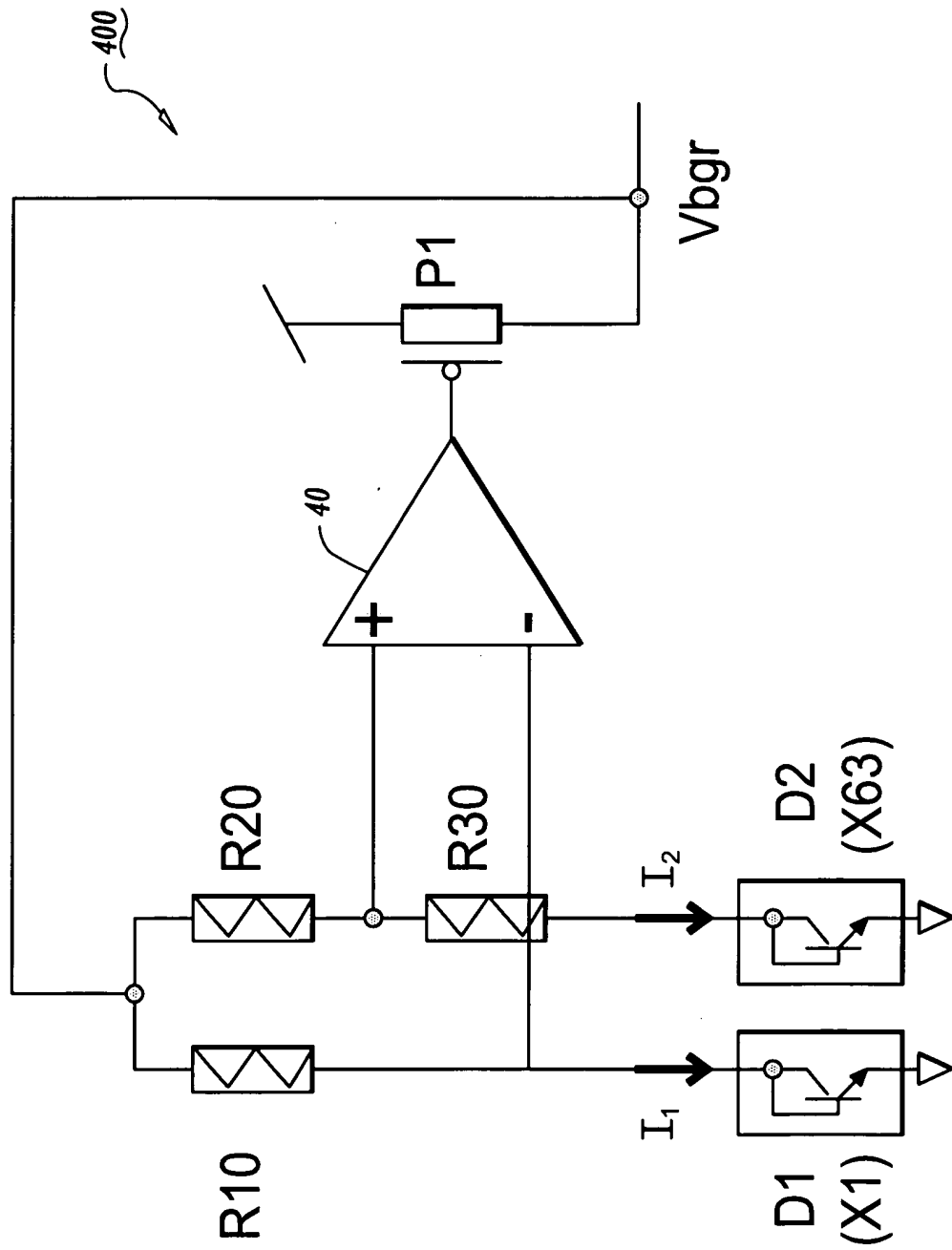


FIG. 9

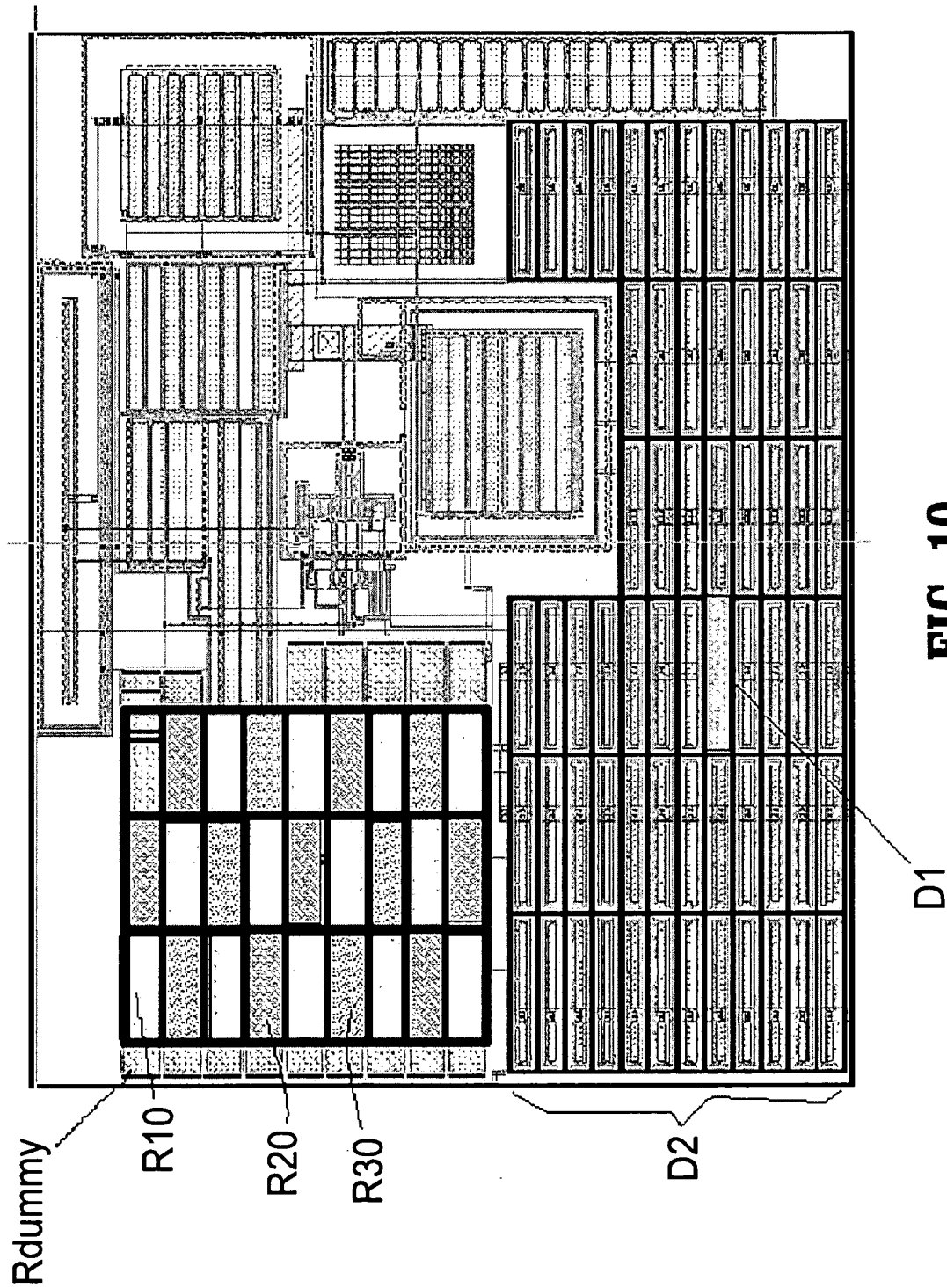


FIG. 10